V. 230

Quarterly Rev. *D A

INDEX

TO THE

TWO HUNDRED AND THIRTIETH VOLUME OF THE QUARTERLY REVIEW.

[Titles of Articles are printed in heavier type. The names of authors of articles are printed in italics.]

A.

Aga Khan, H.H. the, 'India in Transition,' 404.

Allbutt, Sir Clifford, 'System of Medicine,' 357 *note.*

Allies, War Council, 250—dispositions of the reserve, 250–252—numerically inferior, 252—system of the restricted offensive, 254—local successes, 255—causes of the successful operations, 504, 519–522.

America's First Year of War, 89—sources of opposition to participation, *ib.*—disappearance of German propaganda, 90—hostility of Irish Americans to England, 91—views on the Irish question, *ib.*—views of the Pacifists, 92—the Socialists, 92–94—result of elections, 93—process of educating the people, 94–99—German peace intrigues, 96—'diplomatic offensive' of President Wilson, 97—extent of American participation in the War, 100—programme of construction, 101—increase of the Navy, 102—the Army, *ib.*—Aviation Service, 103—Shipping, *ib.*—Food requirements of the Allies, 104—Railroad Systems, and the raising of Funds, *ib.*—causes of the failure to complete its programme, 105–108—creation of the Council of National Defence, 107—failure of the transportation system and construction of ships, *ib.*—system of government, 108—reorganisation, *ib.*—method of conscription, 109.

Ammianus, Marcellinus, the History of, 39. *See* Latin.

Archer, William, 'India and the Future,' 418, 422.

Armas, José de, 'Spain and Gibraltar,' 182.

Army, British, military operations on the Western Front, 236–246, 504–519 — in Italy, 246–248 — in Palestine, 248—Mesopotamia, 249—number of prisoners and guns captured, 514—defeat of the Turks in Palestine, 523—at Archangel, 525.

Asquith, Rt. Hon. H. H., on the rise in food prices, 149,

Austria-Hungary, military operations against Italy, 246–248.

B.

Barton, Edward, Ambassador to Turkey, 272.

Beer, G. L., 'The English-Speaking Peoples,' 94.

Benelli, Sem, 'L'Altare,' 137—pæan to Italy, 139, 143.

Binyon, Lawrence, 'For the Fallen,' 384.

Blood, Colonel W. P., 'The Course of the War,' 236, 504.

Briggs, Prof., 'Commentary on the Psalms,' 7, 8 *note.*

Brooke, Rupert, 'The Soldier,' 386.

Brown, Horatio F., 'The Ideals and Aspirations of Italy,' 131—'The English in the Levant,' 257.

Bucarest, The Four Treaties of, 166—the first Treaty, *ib.*—the second, 167–170—the third, 170–175—the fourth, 175–181.

Bulgaria, defeat of the army, 522—proposals for an armistice, 523—surrender, 528.

Burghley, William Cecil, Lord, policy of foreign trade, 258.

Burrows, Dr, on the third Treaty of Bucarest, 171.

C.

Cæsar, Julius, in command in Gaul, 365—policy, 367—condemnation at Rome, 368—appreciation of his successes, 369—'De Analogia,' 376—soldiers, 378.

Capital, proposed tax on, 201.

Casement, Roger, seditious articles, 215—'Why Casement went to Germany,' 217—landing and arrest, 223.

Chirol, Sir Valentine, 'Cecil Spring-Rice: In Memoriam,' 57—'Constitutional Reform in India,' 401.

Cicero and the Conquest of Gaul, 361—correspondence, 362–364—lack of interest, 364–367—silence on Cæsar's campaigns, 369, 372—speech on his successes, 370—absorption in city politics, 272—*protégé* Trebatius, 373—attitude to the campaign, 374—references to Britain, 375—compliment from Cæsar, 376—his letters compared to Horace Walpole's, 377—a typical Roman, 378.

Cohen, Herman, 'The Court of Criminal Appeal,' 342.

Commons, House of, characteristics, 435—revision of Bills, 436—subjection to the party system, 439.

Crammond, Edgar, 'British Finance during and after the War,' 190.

Criminal Appeal, The Court of, 342—origin, *ib.*—trial by jury, 343—cases of conviction, 344—discipline of the benches of jury-courts, 345—'misdirections,' *ib.*—'Reasonable,' 346—appeal against conviction, 347—types of cases, 348—'mixed' verdicts, 349—award of punishment, 350—power of mitigation in cases, 351—remission of penalties, 352—misreception of evidence, 353—case of Palmer, 354—'Three Brides,' *ib.*—influence of 'similar acts,' 355—value of the work of the Court, 355, 360—treatment of the habitual criminal, 356—the 'mentally affected,' 356–358—Is the Court to have the power of ordering a new trial? 358—facilities to 'poor prisoners,' 359.

Curtis, Lionel, 'Letters to the People of India,' 410.

D.

D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 'Laudi,' 139—'La Nave,' 139, 141.

Darwin, Charles R., voyage in the 'Beagle,' 454—friendship with Lyell and Hooker, 455, 463—theory of the Origin of Species by Natural Selection, 463.

Debt, National, amount, 196.

Devolution, Functional, principle, 338.

Devonport, Lord, appointed Food Controller, 145, 165.

Driver, Prof., 'An Introduction to the Literature of the Old Testament,' 5 *note*, 10.

Duhm, B., 'Commentary on the Psalms,' 4.

Dyer, Sir W. Thiselton, Director of Kew Gardens, 460—essay on the Distribution of Plants, 465.

E.

Economy, National, result of the campaign, 155, 163.

England, ideals and aspirations, 132.

Ethics of Prussian Statecraft, 280. *See* Prussian.

F.

Fayle, C. Ernest, 'The Principles of Reconstruction,' 319.

Finance, British, During and After the War, 190—national wealth and trade, *ib.*—increase in the power of production, 191—war expenditure, *ib.*—war Budgets, 192—table of Receipts and Expenditure, 193—taxation, 195—amount of the National Debt, 196—cost of the war, 197—expenditure after the war, 198—alternative methods of meeting the charge, 199—assessment of farmers, 200—institution of a small annual tax on capital, 201—estimate of the income and expenditure for the years 1907 and 1917..202—need for increased production, 203—advantages and disadvantages of the old economic policy, 204—waste in the production and consumption of food, 205—output of steel, *ib.*—report of the Labour Party on reconstruction, 206—cost of demobilisation, 207—foreign investments, 208—food imports, *ib.*—development of trade, 209—amount borrowed abroad, 210—position of shipping, 211—re-transfer from War Loans to oversea enterprises, 212—emigration, *ib.*—co-operation between Capital and Labour, 213.

Fisher, Rt Hon. H. A. L., 'The Last of the Latin Historians,' 38.

Food Problem, 1914-1916, 145—appointment of a Cabinet Committee on Food Supplies, 146—Defence of the Realm Act, 147—Sugar Commission, *ib.*—Committee on Grain Supplies formed, 148—rise in shipping freights, *ib.*—increase in the food prices, 149, 154, 156—submarine menace, 150, 154, 158—question of increased home production, *ib.*—report of Lord Milner's Committee, 151—the Licensing Committee, 152—Requisition Committee, *ib.*—Port and Transit Committee, 153—Shipping Control Committee, *ib.*—campaign for National Economy, 155—shortage of labour, 156—demands of the Trade Union Congress, 157—shortage of wheat, 158—Reports of the Food Prices Committee, 159, 162—Royal Commission on wheat supplies, 161—causes of the rise of prices, *ib.*—State control over the mercantile fleet, 162—control of the mines, *ib.*—appointment of a Food Controller, 163—Orders in Council, 165.

France, ideal, 134—military operations against Germany, 236–246, 504–519—at Archangel, 525.

Frankau, Gilbert, 'The City of Fear,' 387.

Frederick the Great, character of his policy, 280, 286–295—'Anti-Machiavel,' 285. *See* Prussian.

G.

Garton Foundation, 'Memorandum on the Industrial Situation,' extract from, 341.

Gaul, the Conquest of, and Cicero, 361. *See* Cicero.

Gentz, Friedrich von, 'Fragments upon the Balance of Power,' 294.

German Propagandist Societies, 70—the D. U. Transozean, 70–74—publications, 73—two separate companies, *ib.*—Hamburg Colonial Institute, 74—War Combine of German Industries, *ib.*—Union for Germanism in Foreign Countries, 75—German-Bulgarian Society, *ib.*—German-Balkan and Turkish Societies, 76—German-Asia Minor Society, 78—Levant Association, *ib.*—German-Asiatic and Persian Associations, 79—German-Chinese Society, *ib.*—Indian Association, 80—the Frankfort Bureau, 80–82—German-South American Institute, 82–84—Hamburg Iberian-American Society, 84–86—number and cost, 86—futility of the propagandist efforts, 87.

Germany, ideal 'Germania,' 132–134.

Germany and Sinn Fein, 214. *See* Sinn Fein.

Germany, military operations on the Western front, 236–246, 504–519—tactical methods, 254—inactivity a confession of failure, 255—evacuate Lens, 514—loss of men and guns, *ib.*—rapidity of retreat, 522—military operations in Northern Russia and Siberia, 524–527.

Gibraltar and Spain, 182. *See* Spain.

Gibson, W. W., 'The Battle,' 396.

Giffen, Sir Robert, 'Growth of Capital,' extract from, 196.

Gordon, A. R., 'The Poets of the Old Testament,' 20.

Graves, Capt. Robert, 'It's a Queer Time,' 398—'Fairies and Fusiliers,' 400.

Grenfell, Julian, 'Into Battle,' 386.

H.

Hakluyt, Richard, 'The Principal Navigations, Voyages and Discoveries of the English Nation,' 260.

Harborne, William, grant of the right to trade with Turkey, 261. *See* Levant.

Hardy, Thomas, war verses, 384.

Hobhouse, Stephen, 'An English Prison from Within,' 21.

Holmes, T. Rice, 'Cæsar's Conquest of Gaul,' 361.

Hooker, Sir Joseph: A Great Naturalist, 453—expedition in the 'Erebus,' 454—association with Lyell and Darwin, *ib.*—with Huxley, 455—marriage, *ib.*—founds the 'X Club,' 456—letters, 457—a great botanist, 458—organisation of the gardens at Kew, *ib.*—contributions to scientific botany, 459—editor of the 'Icones Plantarum' and the 'Botanical Magazine,' 460—publication of other works, 460, 466—geographical distribution of plants, 461–463, 465—Essay on the Origin of Species, 463—means and causes of the migration of plants, 464—experiments on Pitcher Plants, 467—morphological work, *ib.*—investigations on 'Welwitschia,' 467–469—work as President of the Royal Society, 469—characteristics, 470, 472—influence of his father, 470—views on education, 471—habits and tastes, 472—friends, 473.

Huxley, Leonard, 'The Life and Letters of Sir Joseph Dalton Hooker,' 453.

Huxley, T. H., voyage in the 'Rattlesnake,' 455—friendship with Darwin and Hooker, *ib.*

I.

India, Constitutional Reform in, 401—extracts from the Montagu-Chelmsford Report, 401 *et seq.*—'Conditions of the Problem,' 403—demand for radical changes, 404—'politically-minded classes,' 404, 407—'the voiceless millions,' 406—local self-government, 408—provincial spheres, 409—'the reserved' and 'transferred subjects,' *ib.*—disadvantages of the scheme of 'Joint Address,' 410—subjects that can be 'transferred,' 411—constitution of the new electorate, *ib.*—'communal representatives,' 412—proposed Legislative Assembly and Council of State, 413—abolition of the 'statutory' restrictions, 414—K. Vyasa Rao's 'Future Government of India,' 416—relations between the British and Indian Governments, 417—development of resources, 418—reception of the Report, 419–421.

India a Nation, Is? 422—claim to unity, *ib.*—number of languages, 423—statistics of education, 424–426—universal language, 426—'Western educated section,' 427—position of the Brahmans, 428—number and characteristics, 429—caste system, 430—extension of communal representation, 431.

Italy, The Ideals and Aspirations of, 131—England, 132—Germany, 132–134—France, 134—Italy, *ib.*—religious fervour of the races, 135, 138—'A Maria,' *ib.*—'A Dio,' 136—'L'Altare,' 137—continuity in the historical appeal, 138—in the affection for the *patria bella*, 139—political union, 140—vision of the future, 141—value of the Adriatic, 142—the poets D'Annunzio and Sem Benelli, 143.

Italy, military operations against Austria, 246–248.

J.

Jerusalem, The Latin Kingdom of, 111—extent, 112—history, 113—battle of Gaza, *ib.*—entry of the

Crusaders, 114—mode of electing rulers, *ib.*—character of the sovereigns, 115—construction of society, *ib.*—four independent states, 116—four baronies, 117—female influence, 118—cause of the disaster of Hattin, *ib.*—case of Renaud de Châtillon, 119—importance of the middle class, *ib.*—character of the *Poulains*, 120—mixture of races, 121—the Syrians and Armenians, 123—Moslems, *ib.*—Jews, 124—slaves, *ib.*—Knights of St John, 125—Templars, *ib.*—a fruitful land, 126—civilisation, 127—literature, *ib.*—architecture, 128—Cyprus, 129—Greece, *ib.*

Jordan, W. G., 'Religion in Song, or Studies in the Psalter,' 1, 19, 20.

Julian, Emperor, influence on Ammianus, 50—characteristics, 51—attitude towards literature, 52—system of religion, 53.

K.

Kenny, C. S., 'Outlines of Criminal Law,' extract from, 357.

Kew Gardens, organisation, 458.

Kirkpatrick, A. F., 'Commentary on the Psalms,' 13.

Kittel, Rudolf, 'Commentary on the Psalms,' 4, 13.

L.

Labour Party, report on reconstruction, 206.

Lankester, Sir E. Ray, 'Sir Joseph Hooker,' 453.

Lansing, Robert, views on the war, 95.

Latin Historians, The Last of the, 38—the history of Ammianus, 39—his birth, 40—use of the Latin language, *ib.*—impressions of Rome, 41—views of Christianity, 42—faith in the permanence and power of the Roman Empire, *ib.*—account of the Gothic invasion of Thrace, 43—in the 'Protectores Domestici,' 44—military career, *ib.*—character of his lectures, 45—gift for life-like portraiture, 46—descriptions of campaigns, 47—moral standard, 48—attitude to civil justice, 49—persecutions in Antioch, *ib.*—influence of the Emperor Julian, 50–53—power of the barbarian world, 54—decay of Roman society, *ib.*

Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem, 111. *See* Jerusalem.

Leland, Waldo G., 'America's First Year of War,' 89.

Lello, Henry, Ambassador to Turkey, 275.

Levant, The English in the, 257—development of trade, 258–260—efforts of private individuals, 260—right to trade granted to W. Harborne, 261—negotiations with Turkey, 262–264—Levant Company, 264—amalgamated with the Venetian Company, 265—grant of a perpetual charter, 266—arrival of Harborne at Constantinople, 267—difficulties of his position, 268–271—E. Barton appointed Ambassador, 272–275—H. Lello, 275–278—growth of piracy in the Mediterranean, 278.

Lords, A Tame House of, 433—Second Chamber Conference, *ib.*—four functions, 434—qualifications of members, *ib.*—relations with the House of Commons, 435—revision of Bills, 436—appointment of a Committee or Free Conference, 437, 446—election of members, 438—rejection of five alternative plans, *ib.*—the grouping plan, 440—division of Great Britain into thirteen areas, *ib.*—selection of candidates, 441–443—election of 81 peers, 443–445—secret debates of the Free Conference, 446—plan of Compromise, *ib.*—House of Lords point of view, 447—its possession of real power, 449—result of the system of Conferences, 450–452—responsibility of Ministers, 451.

Luna, Señor Roso de, 'La Humanidad y los Césares,' 184.

Lyall, Sir Alfred, on the policy of constitutional government in India, 403.

Lyell, Sir Charles, 'The Principles of Geology,' 453.

M.

Machiavelli, N., influence of the 'Prince,' 281—criticism on, 285.

Mackintosh, E. A., 'A Highland Regiment,' 389—'In Memoriam,' 392.

Martin, William, 'La Question Polonaise,' 474.

Masefield, John, 'August 1914,' 384—'The Everlasting Mercy,' 396.

McFadyen, J. E., 'The Messages of the Psalmists,' 18.

Melville, Lewis, 'German Propagandist Societies,' 70.

Meyer, Prof. Kuno, acts as secret agent to Germany, 221—founds the German-Irish Society, 228.

Millar, William, 'The Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem, 1099–1291,' 111.

Milner, Lord, report of his committee on increasing home production, 151.

Monro, Harold, 'Children of Love,' 394.

Montagu-Chelmsford Report on Constitutional Reform in India, 401. *See* India.

Montefiore, C. G., 'The Psalter: its Contents and Date,' 1.

Munro, Sir Thomas, on the government of India, 420.

Myers, Denys P., 'Notes on the Control of Foreign Relations,' 301.

N.

Native Races, The Government of, 303—system of 'Direct Rule,' 304–307—'Indirect Rule,' 305, 307, 315—method of developing the native, 309—tendency to 'over-centralisation,' 310—duties of a Resident, 311–314—influence of the European, 315—character of native institutions, 316—result of native administration, *ib.*—resuscitation of institutions, 317.

Naudé, Gabriel, 'Considerations,' 283.

Navarrete, Don José, 'Las Llaves del Estrecho,' 183.

Nichols, Robert, 'Farewell,' 386—'On the Way Up,' 387—'Comrades,' 392—'Assault,' 397.

Noyes, Alfred, lines on Sir C. A. Spring-Rice, 69.

O.

Osborn, E. B., 'The Approach,' 388.

P.

Phillips, Prof. W. Alison, 'The Ethics of Prussian Statecraft,' 280.

Polonaise, La Question, et L'Europe au Cours de la Guerre, 474—les belligérants cherchèrent à attirer la Pologne de leur coté, 475—trois points d'un programme minimum, *ib.*—la fameuse proclamation du Grand-duc Nicholas, 476—les Polonaises en Russie et en Autriche, *ib.*—une partie indispensable à Russie, 477—la proclamation fut donc une imprudence, 478—la conduite des Russes en Galicie, *ib.*—puis vint la retraite, 479—trois choses que réclamaient les Polonaises, *ib.*—la politique du gouvernement allemand envers la Pologne, 480—caractère de la question en Autriche, 481—l'acte du 5 Novembre 1916, 482–484—manifeste du Tsar pour la création de la Pologne libre, 484—la proclamation du gouvernement provisoire, 485—l'appui du président Wilson, 486—le jeune empereur Charles I, 487—la solution Austro-polonaise, 488—vitale et pressante pour l'Autriche, 489—la solution devenait une menace à l'Europe, *ib.*—adhésion de l'Allemagne, 490—les Allemands ont considére la Pologne comme une terre conquise, *ib.*—l'attitude energique des chefs, 491—l'armée polonaise, 492—grands propriétaires terrens, 493—la Lituanie, 494—le début de 1918, *ib.*—le traité de Brest-en-Lituanie, 495—un traité secret, 496—l'aspect intérieur, 497—des corps constitués à Varsovie, 498—les trois gouvernements, 499—le Conseil d'Etat, 500—les termes du mémoire, 501—l'Allemagne tient les destins de la Pologne, la Lituanie, la Russie-Blanche, de l'Ukraine, 501–503.

Prison, An English, from Within, 21—character of the system, 22—result of restriction of supplies, 23—neglect of spiritual needs, *ib.*—features of prison life, 24—regulations, 25, 28—prohibition of intercourse, 26—treatment, *ib.*—redeeming features, 27—want of confidence in the prisoners, 28—in the warders, 29—result of the rule to enforce silence, 30, 35—forms of underhand communication, 31—solitary confinement, 32-34—means of resistance, 34—criticisms on the 'silent associated system,' 36—the 'solitary system,' *ib.*

Prussian Statecraft, The Ethics of, 280—development of statecraft, 281—maxims of Machiavelli, 281-283—subordination of religion to the Reason of the State, 282—formula 'L'État c'est moi,' 283—development of *Real Politik*, 284—publication of 'Anti-Machiavel,' 285-287—R. Waddington's 'La Guerre de Sept Ans,' 287—Com. M. H. Weil's 'La Morale politique du Grand Frédéric,' *ib.*—character of Frederick the Great's policy, 288—invasion of Silesia, *ib.*—duplicity, 289-295—secret treaty with France, 291—interdependence of diplomacy and strategy, *ib.*—treaty obligations, 292—the Seven Years' War, 293—relations with Empress Catherine II of Russia, 294—partition of Poland, *ib.*—the French Revolution, 295—work of the Congress of Vienna, 296, 298-300—attitude of the Prussians, 297—new ideal of international relations, 300—definition of diplomacy, 301—the spirit of Prussian policy, *ib.*

Psalter, The: Its Contents and Date, 1—characteristics, 2—imperfections, *ib.*—opinions on the dates, 3—theory of personification, 4—pre-exilic psalms, 5—a form of Hebrew poetry, 6—editing, 7—number and character of the various glosses and adaptations, *ib*—nature of agreements, 8—Monotheism, 9—date assigned to the oldest and youngest psalm, 10—influence of the teachings of the prophets, 11—interpretation of the 'I' or 'collective,' *ib.*—intimate relation of the individual man to God, 12-14—depreciation of the outward religion, 14—worship of the Temple, 15-17—universal praise of God, 17—'the fearers of Yahweh,' 18—love of the psalmists for Jerusalem, 19.

R.

Rao, K. Vyasa, 'Future Government of India,' 416.

Reconstruction, The Principles of, 319—II. *Some Problems of the Future*, *ib.*—emergency and constructive problems, 320—disorganisation of the ordinary economic life owing to the war, 321-323—period of transition, 324—existing social order, 325—changes advocated by reformers, *ib.*—economic doctrines of Socialism, 326—attitude of the Guild Socialists, 327—freedom for individual members, 328—provision by the State of educational facilities, 329-331—guiding principle of the policy, 332—question of housing, *ib.*—access to land, 333—regulation of the private life and habits of citizens, *ib.*—financial and industrial combinations, 334—disadvantages of the elimitation of small traders, 335—extension of local and functional devolution, 336—sense of participation, *ib.*—development of Local Government, 337—advantages of the committee system, *ib.*—value of Voluntary Associations, 338—principle of Functional Devolution, *ib.*—establishment of Trade Boards, 339—creation of a Joint Council, *ib.*—the Whitley Councils, 340.

Rivera, General Don Miguel Primo de, on the recovery of Gibraltar, 182.

Runciman, Rt Hon. W., on the decision against commandeering the mercantile fleet, 154—measures to maintain the supply of food, 159—on the shortage of vessels, 161—control of the mercantile fleet, 162—series of permissive Orders in Council, 163.

Russell, J. M., 'Is India a Nation?' 421.

Russia, military operations in, 524-527—defeat of the Bolshevists, 526.

S.

Sassoon, Siegfried, 'In the Pink,' 391—'They,' 393.

Sihler, E. G., 'Cicero of Arpinum,' 365 *note*.

Sinn Fein and Germany, 214—policy, *ib.*—Casement's articles, 215—despatches from Berlin, *ib.*—his dealings with Germany, 217—Sinn Fein leaders, 218—attempt to corrupt the Irish soldiers, 219—notice to the People of Wexford, *ib.*—contract with Germany, 220—Prof. Kuno Meyer a secret agent of Germany, 221—J. Devoy, *ib.*—seizure of documents, 222—landing and arrest of Casement, 223—Rebellion, *ib.*—seditious attitude of priests, 224—poem 'The Rats Came Out,' *ib.*—seditious harangues of released prisoners, 226—declaration of independence, 227—German-Irish Society founded, 228—inaugural address, *ib.*—article in the 'Irische Blätter,' 229—Convention at Dublin, 230—articles of the Constitution, *ib.*—Society of 'The Friends of Irish Freedom,' 231—'Statement of Ireland's Case at a Peace Conference,' *ib.*—St Patrick's Day Celebration in Berlin, 232—Ireland and the Peace Conference, 233—'A Call to Irishwomen,' 235.

Sorley, Charles Hamilton, 'Marlborough and Other Poems,' 389.

Spain and Gibraltar, 182—General Don Miguel Primo de Rivera on the recovery of Gibraltar, 182—184—causes for the lukewarm feeling towards the Allies, 185—division of the political parties, *ib.*—military weakness, 186—silence of political parties on the question, 187—result of the General Election, 188.

Spencer, Sir James, on the case of Palmer, 354.

Spring-Rice, Sir Cecil A.: In Memoriam, 57—characteristics, 58, 63—his poetry, 58—conception of the duties of a diplomatist, 59—enters the Foreign Office, 60—Second Secretary to the Embassy in Berlin, *ib.*—opinion of the Germans, 61—at Constantinople and Cairo, *ib.*—St Petersburg and Persia, 62—Sweden, *ib.*—marriage, 63—love of nature, 64—Ambassador to the United States, 65—German attempts on his life, *ib.*—influence in bringing about the entry of the United States into the war, 66-68—death, 68—lines on, 69.

Squire, J. C., 'To a Bull-Dog,' 394.

Sumner, Lord, of Ibstone, 'A Tame House of Lords,' 433.

T.

Tagore, Sir R., 'Nationalism,' extract from, 424, 430.

Temple, Charles L., 'The Government of Native Races,' 303.

Tennant, Wyndham, 'Home Thoughts in Laventie,' 388.

Trade Unions Congress, demands for State control, 157, 165.

Turkey, military operations in Palestine, 248—in Mesopotamia, 249—defeat of the army, 523.

U.

Underhill, Major G. E., 'The Food Problem, 1914-1916,' 145.

United States, efficiency of the army, 504, 519—attack on St Mihiel, 516—at Archangel, 525.

V.

Vallés, Lieut-Col Don Camilo, essays on Gibraltar, 183.

Vienna, Congress of, work of the, 296

'*Vigilant*,' 'Sinn Fein and Germany,' 214.

W.

Waddington, Richard, 'La Guerre de Sept Ans,' 287, 293.

Walpole, Horace, letters compared with Cicero's, 377.

War Budgets, 192.

War, The Course of the, 236, 504—military operations on the Western front, 236–246, 504–519—the German offensive, 236—military operations in Italy, 246–248—in Palestine, 248—Mesopotamia, 249—result of the War Council, 250—dispositions of the reserve, 251, 253—disparity in numbers, 252–254—circumstances contributing to the success of the Germans, 254—inactivity a confession of failure, 255—causes of the Allies' success, 504–519—efficiency of the American Army, 504, 519—influence of unity in command, 520—advance in tactical methods, *ib.*—military operations in the East, 522—defeat of the Bulgarians, 523—defeat of the Turks in Palestine, *ib.*—evacuation of Baku, 524—military operations in northern Russia and Siberia, 524–527.

War expenditure, 191, 194—taxation, 194.

War Poetry, 380—influence of war, 381—relation between, 382—verses of T. Hardy and L. Binyon, 384—J. Masefield, 384, 396—tendency towards crude realism before the war, 385—vivid portrayal of death and destruction, *ib.*—verses of R. Brooke, 386—R. Nichols, 386, 387, 392, 397—J. Grenfell, 386—G. Frankau, 387—E. B. Osborne, 388—W. Tennant, *ib.*—E. A. Mackintosh, 389, 391—C. H. Sorley, 389—Capt. C. Scott-Moncrieff, 390—S. Sassoon, 391, 393—H. Monro, 394—J. C. Squire, *ib.*—W. W. Gibson, 396—Capt. R. Graves, 398, 400—characteristics of the new poetry, 399.

Waugh, Arthur, 'War Poetry, 380.

Webster, Prof. C. K., 'England and the Polish-Saxon Question at the Congress of Vienna,' 299 *note.*

Weil, Commandant M. H., 'La Morale Politique du Grand Frédéric,' 287—'Les Dessous du Congrès de Vienne,' 296 *et seq.*

Wellhausen, J., 'Commentary on the Psalms,' 4.

Wells, J., 'Cicero and the Conquest of Gaul,' 361.

William of Tyre, history of Jerusalem, 115, 127.

Wilson, President, on the German peace intrigues, 97—'diplomatic offensive,' *ib.*—address at Baltimore, 98—on participation in the war, 100.

END OF THE TWO HUNDRED AND THIRTIETH VOLUME

PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES AND SONS, LIMITED,
LONDON AND BECCLES, ENGLAND.